



January 29, 2008

# Construction of tunnels, shafts and cross passages

by Johannes Truschel



## The Group

Malmö Citytunnel Group is a joint venture consisting of the German company Bilfinger Berger AG and the two Danish companies Per Aarsleff A/S and E. Phil & Søn A.S. The three contractors belong to the European elite in the field of civil construction.

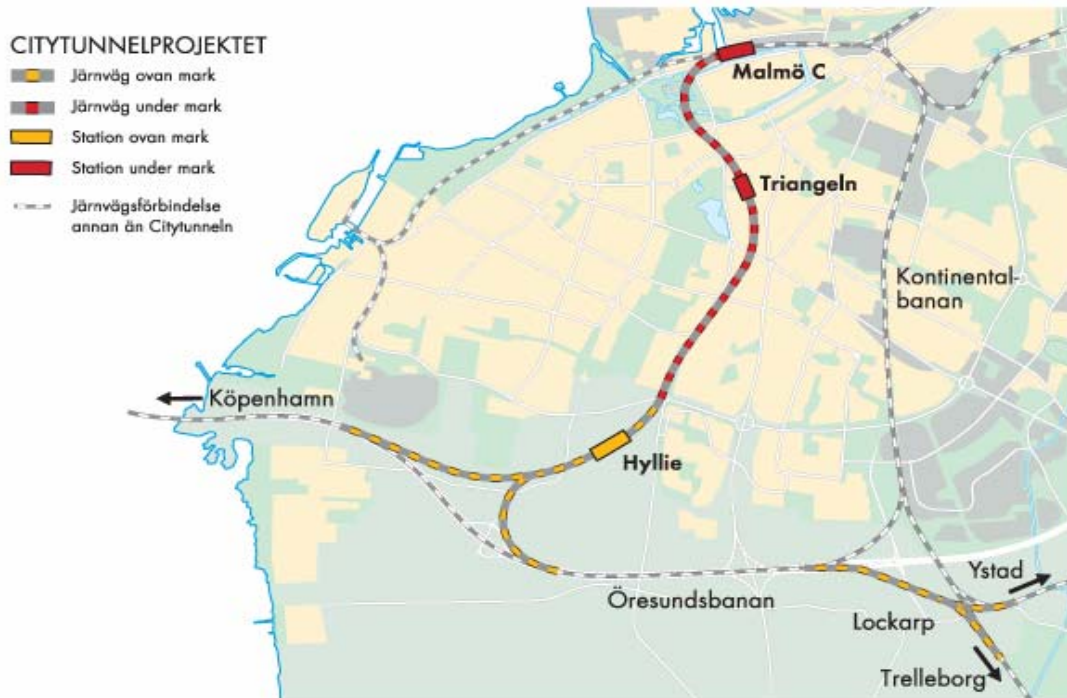


## Malmö Citytunnel

A piece in the puzzle that will:

1. Increase the competitiveness of the railbound public transport in Skåne
2. Contribute to an improvement of the integration in the Öresund region
3. Strengthen the competitiveness of the national railroad traffic
4. Reduce the environmental problems along the Continental Line
5. Strengthen the development of localities with railroad connections in Skåne
6. Strengthen Malmö City Center as being the center of the region
7. Constitute a step towards an environmentally adjusted transportation system and a long-term lasting society





The project as a whole consists of a number of contracts, of which a dozen is procured today.

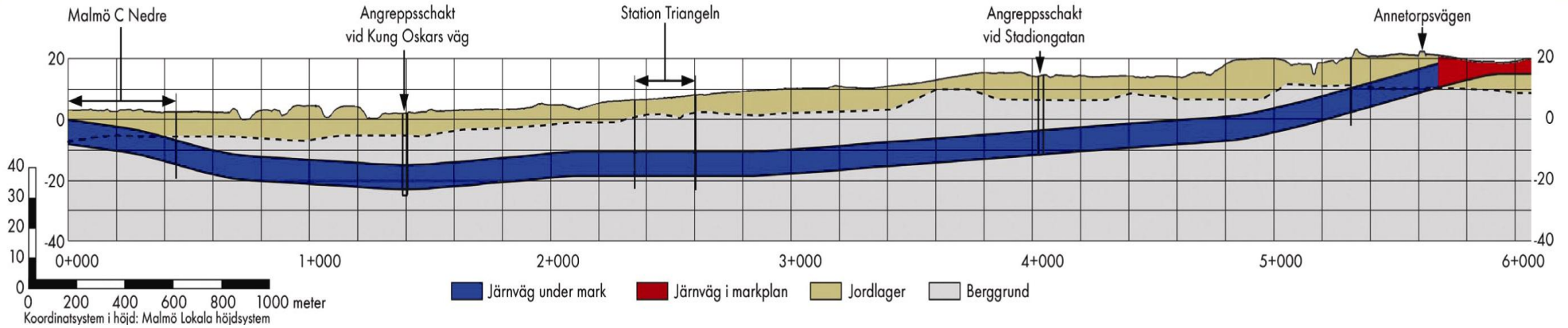
MCG's part consists of:

- two 4,6 kilometre bored tunnels
- ramp and excavated tunnel section in Hyllie
- the rock cavity at Triangeln, where Triangeln station is located
- 13 cross tunnels between the main tunnels
- two access shafts
- four pressure equilization shafts
- road bridge over ramp

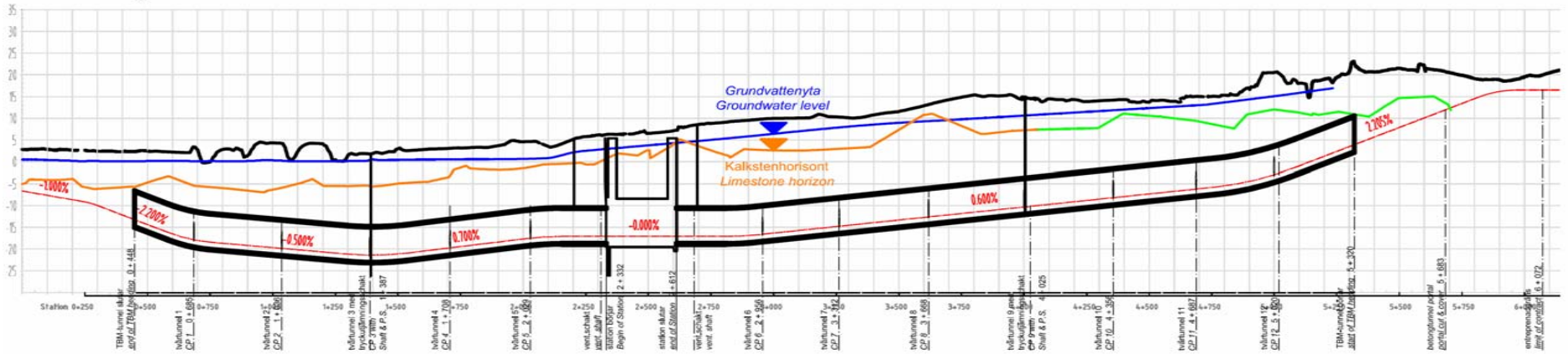


MCG are boring the two 4,6 km long tunnels that will run below Malmö.

The tunnels are part of the 17 km electrified railway which connects Malmö Central Station and the Öresund bridge



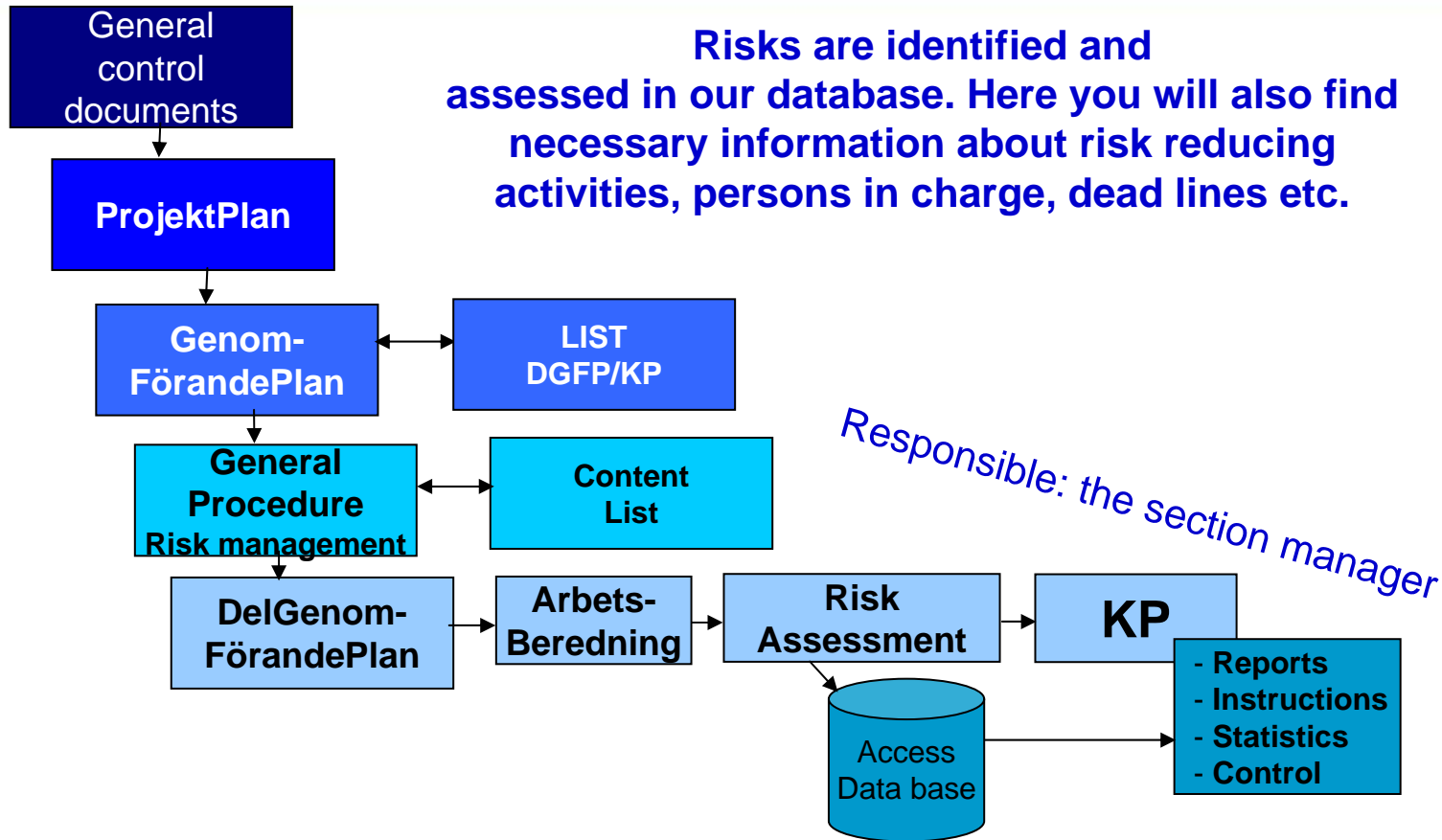
longitudinal section track No. 74



## Tender bid evaluation

- Price 60%
- Cooperation capacity, management and organisation 20%
  - in connection with evaluation cooperation capacity, management and organisation the builder will attach great importance to:
    - systems and routines for establishing and maintaining cooperation forms
    - organisation structure with short decision channels and clear distribution for responsibility and competence for decision makers,
    - relevant experience and education for key staff,
    - structure, contents and connection of project plans to the execution of the works contract
    - system and routines for risk management documented in the project plan
- Environment and work environment 10%
- Technique 10%

Risks are identified and assessed in our database. Here you will also find necessary information about risk reducing activities, persons in charge, dead lines etc.





## RISK MANAGEMENT AT MCG

- Not only contractual requirement but actively used
- Fully integrated from design phase to completion
- Risks discussed and shared with the Client
- Risk sessions (discussions) involving all disciplines as well as Client representatives for each major work activity

## These risk areas must be considered...

- Health and Safety
- Environment
- Finance
- Time
- Confidence/Public Opinion
- Property
- Third party injury
- Third party property

# Risk rating

		S - Severity					
		1	2	3	4	5	
L - Likelihood	5	5	10	15	20	25	
	4	4	8	12	16	20	
	3	3	6	9	12	15	
	2	2	4	6	8	10	
	1	1	2	3	4	5	
		A-Acceptable for all areas		R-to be Reduced if possible		U-Unacceptable	
		A-Acceptable for all areas <b>except HS + IP3 + E</b>					

# The Risk database, start page

## Start page

### Log out

### Register

- [Add new risk](#)
- [Risk list](#)
- [My risk list](#)

### Follow up

- [Follow up mitigating actions](#)
- [My mitigating actions](#)
- [Implementation date passed](#)
- [Implementation date within one week](#)

### Search

- [Rapid Searching](#)
- [My Searchings](#)

### Reports

- [Standard Reports](#)
- [My Reports](#)
- [WBS Reports](#)
- [Formatted Reports](#)

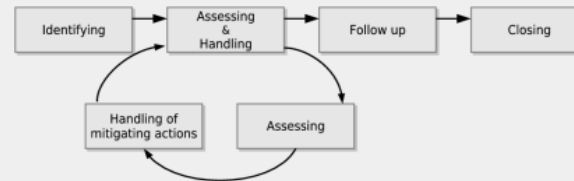
### Basic data

- [Users](#)
- [WBS](#)
- [Phases](#)
- [Risk Groups](#)
- [Risk Areas](#)
- [Damage Groups](#)
- [Damage Events](#)
- [Consequences](#)
- [Frequencies](#)
- [Status](#)
- [Risk Levels](#)

### Admin functions

- [Copy risk](#)
- [Move risk](#)
- [WBS functions](#)
- [Upload WBS file](#)
- [Import risks](#)
- [Export risks](#)

## Risk Management



Not assessed risks				Latest	
Risk ID	Phase	Risk name	Responsible	Risk ID	Risk name
<a href="#">201.F.A-01</a>	Project	Settling	skjold	<a href="#">201.TEST-03</a>	Underground test
<a href="#">201.F.A-02</a>	Project	Landslide	skjold	<a href="#">201.G.C-01</a>	Cross Passages - Pumped water
<a href="#">201.F.A-03</a>	Project	Noise	skjold	<a href="#">201.G.D-04</a>	Formworks
<a href="#">201.F.A-04</a>	Project	Fall down of limestone	skjold	<a href="#">201.G.D-03</a>	Placing of reinforcement
<a href="#">201.F.A-05</a>	Project	Collision between vehicles	skjold	<a href="#">201.G.D-02</a>	Hot works
<a href="#">201.F.A-06</a>	Project	Collision with pedestrian	skjold	<a href="#">201.G.D-01</a>	Concrete-works
<a href="#">201.F.A-08</a>	Project	Increased volume of grout	skjold	<a href="#">201.G-58</a>	TBM-shield rotation
<a href="#">201.F.A-09</a>	Project	Boring of rock anchors-Personal Injury	skjold	<a href="#">201.G-57</a>	TBM dives
<a href="#">201.F.A-10</a>	Project	Collapse of anchor	skjold	<a href="#">201.G-56</a>	Clogging of wells
<a href="#">201.F.A-11</a>	Project	Spraying of concrete-Personal Injury	skjold	<a href="#">201.G-55</a>	Clogging of wells
				<a href="#">201.TEST-02</a>	Testing

TUNNELLING TO THE FUTURE





## SITE HOLMA

- Site establishment, workshop, warehouse, office
- 440 m ramp / 360 m cut-and-cover tunnel
- TBM start area
- Conveyor belt station with storage for mucking
- Batching plant
- Segment factory with segment storage



February 2007

- 2 SKAKO plants (2,0 m<sup>3</sup> and 1,5 m<sup>3</sup> mixers)
- 10 000 m<sup>3</sup> monthly
- 240 000 m<sup>3</sup> total
- Microsilica and PP-fibres dosing
- Delivery by mixer tracks and conveyor bucket





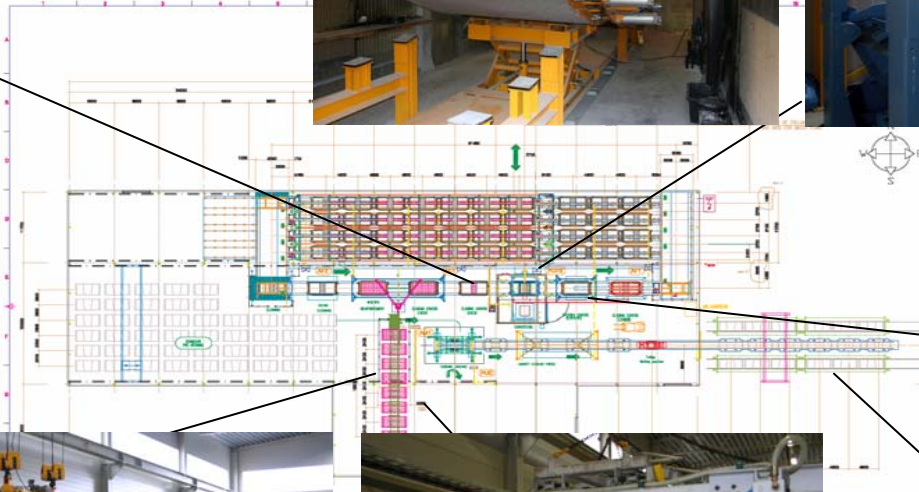




## Details segment lining

- Number of segments 7+1
- Length of segments 1 800 mm (in middle)
- Tapering 50 mm
- Diameter (outside/inside) 8 600 mm / 7 900 mm
- Thickness 350 mm
- Weight per ring 42 ton
- Number of segments 40 960
- Number of rings 5 120
- Concrete volume per ring / total 16,33 m<sup>3</sup> / ~ 84 000 m<sup>3</sup>

# TUNNELLING TO THE FUTURE





September 2005



April 2006



October 2007





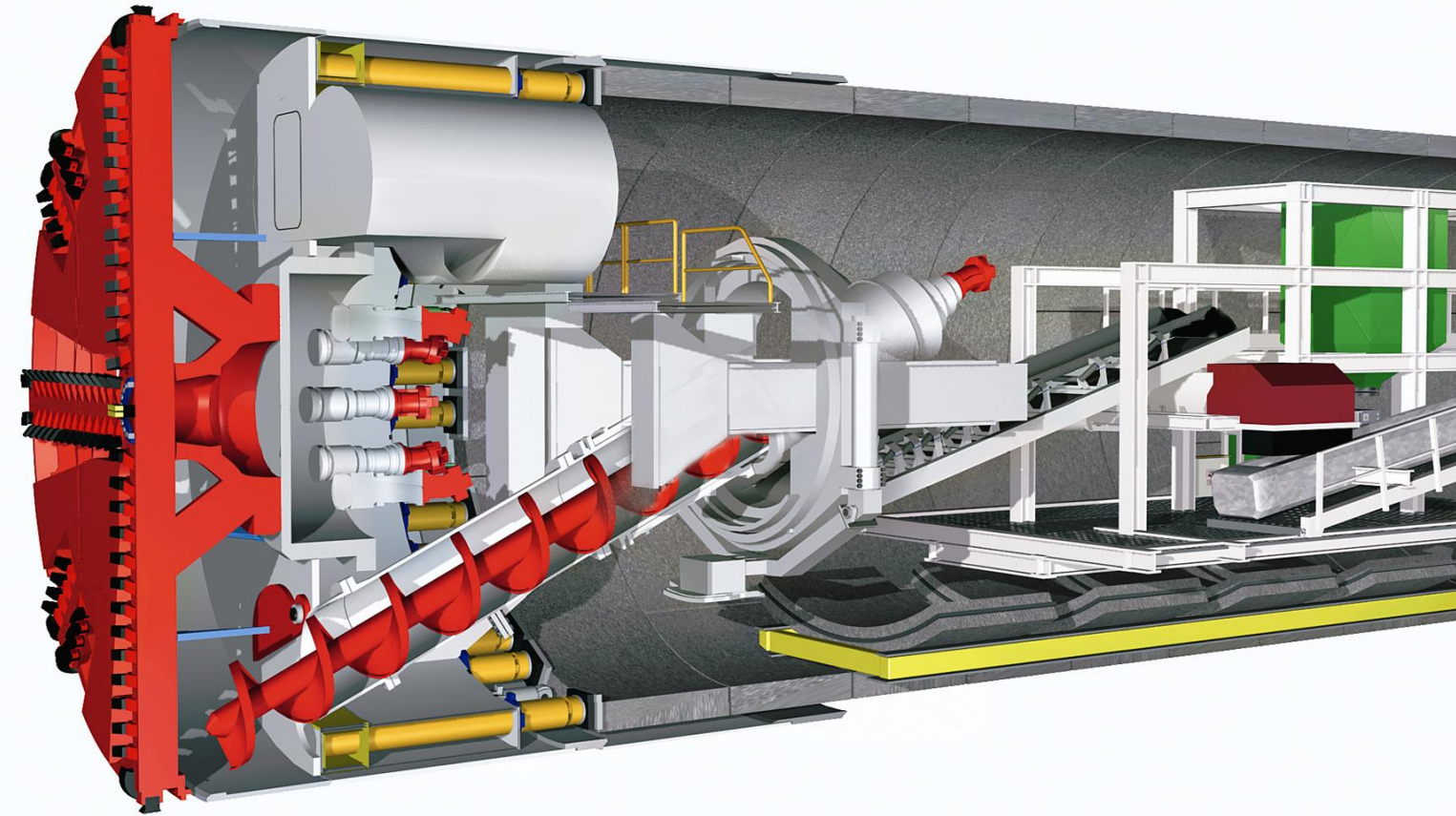
## TBM Data

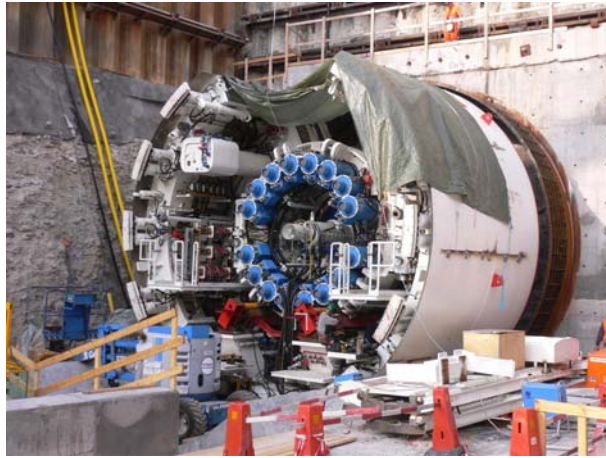
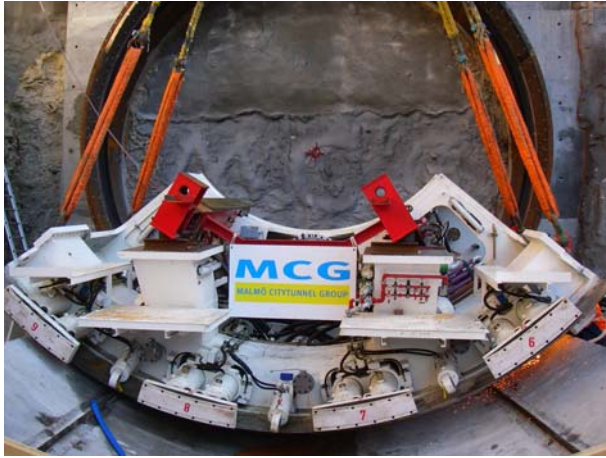


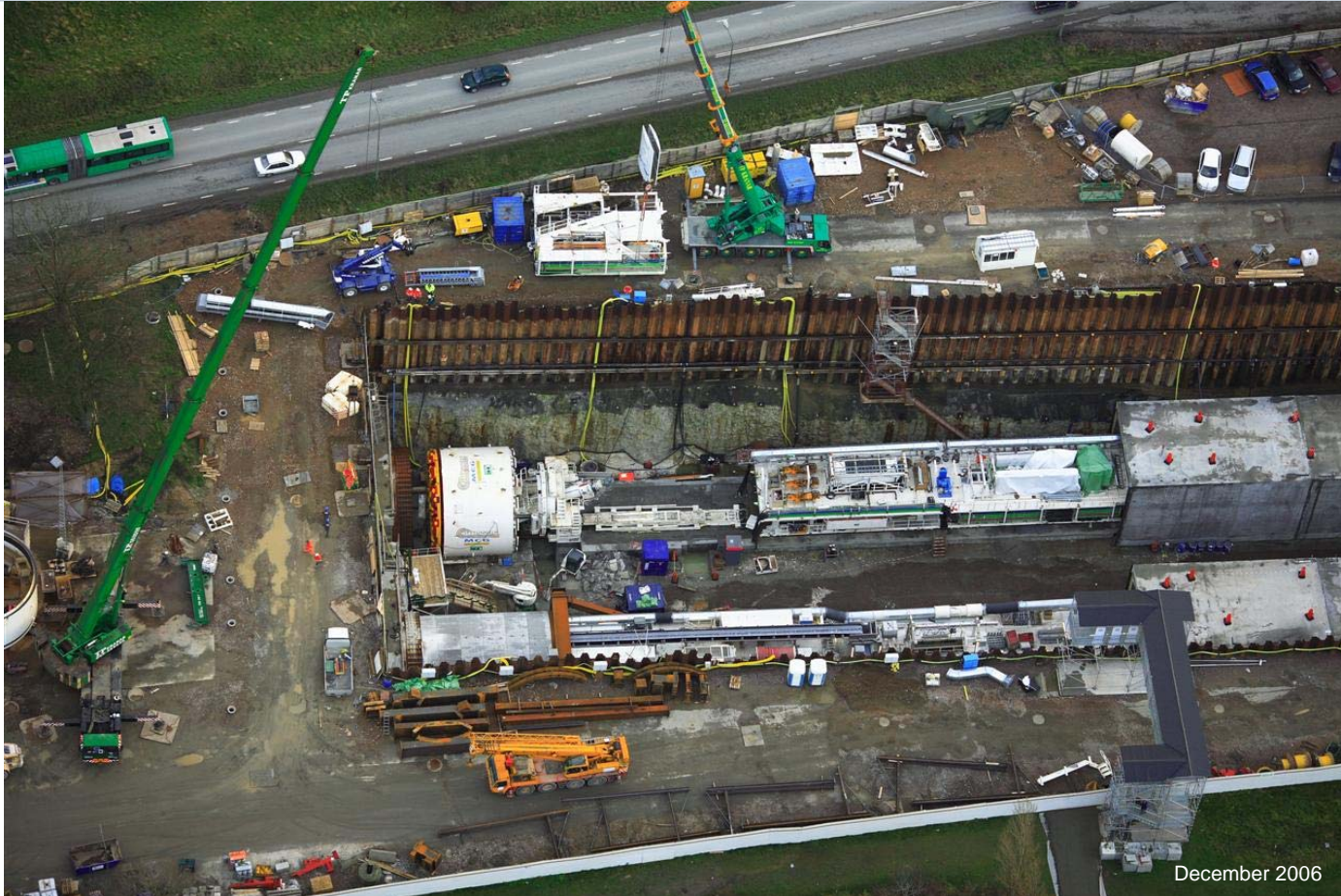
- Supplier Herrenknecht, Germany
- Type EPB – Shield Earth Pressure Balance
- Length 10 m shield + 110 m backup
- Diameter 8.90 m
- Power 4MW
- Groundwater max. 25 m above base
- Excavation 580.000 m<sup>3</sup> (solid)







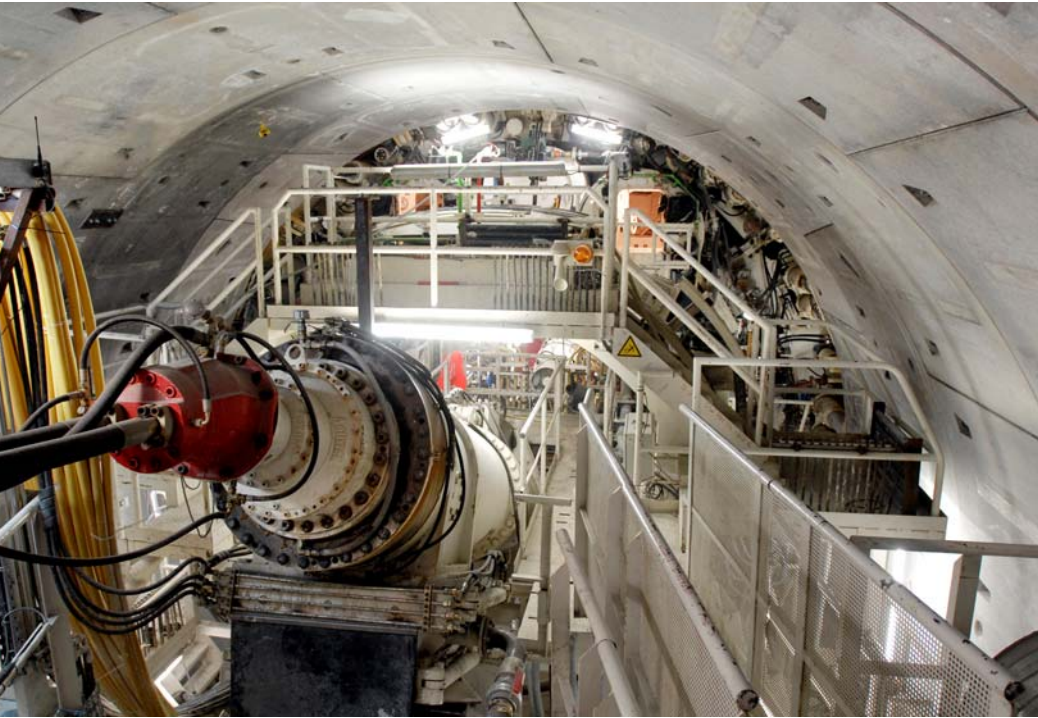




December 2006

## Naming ceremony December 4, 2006 and 2007



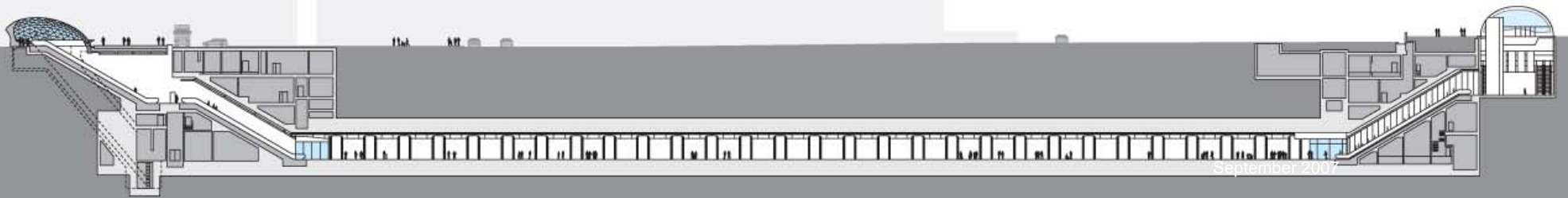








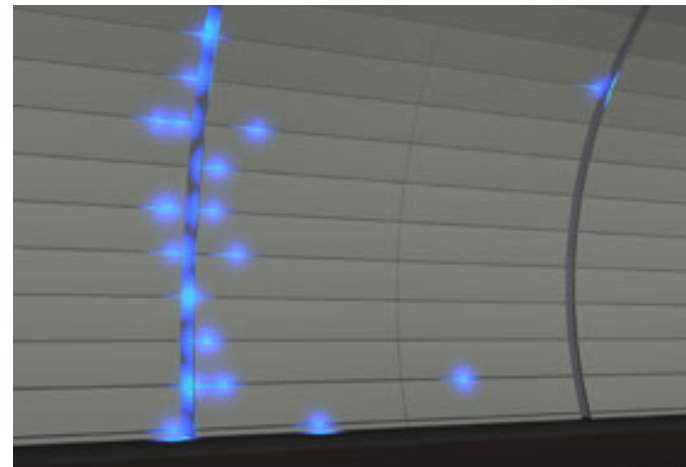
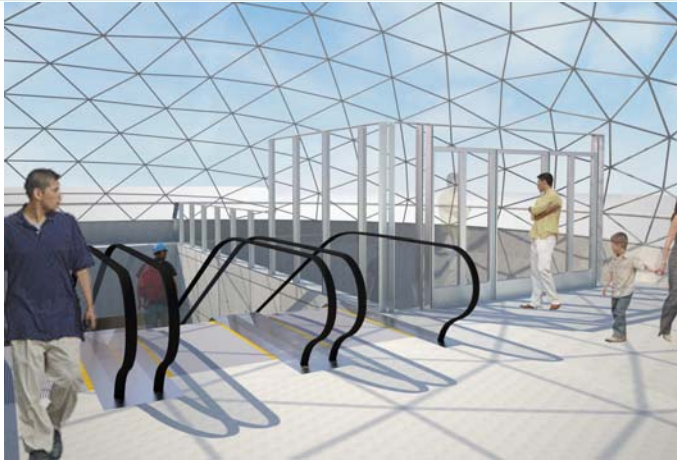






FFNS/KHRAS joint venture







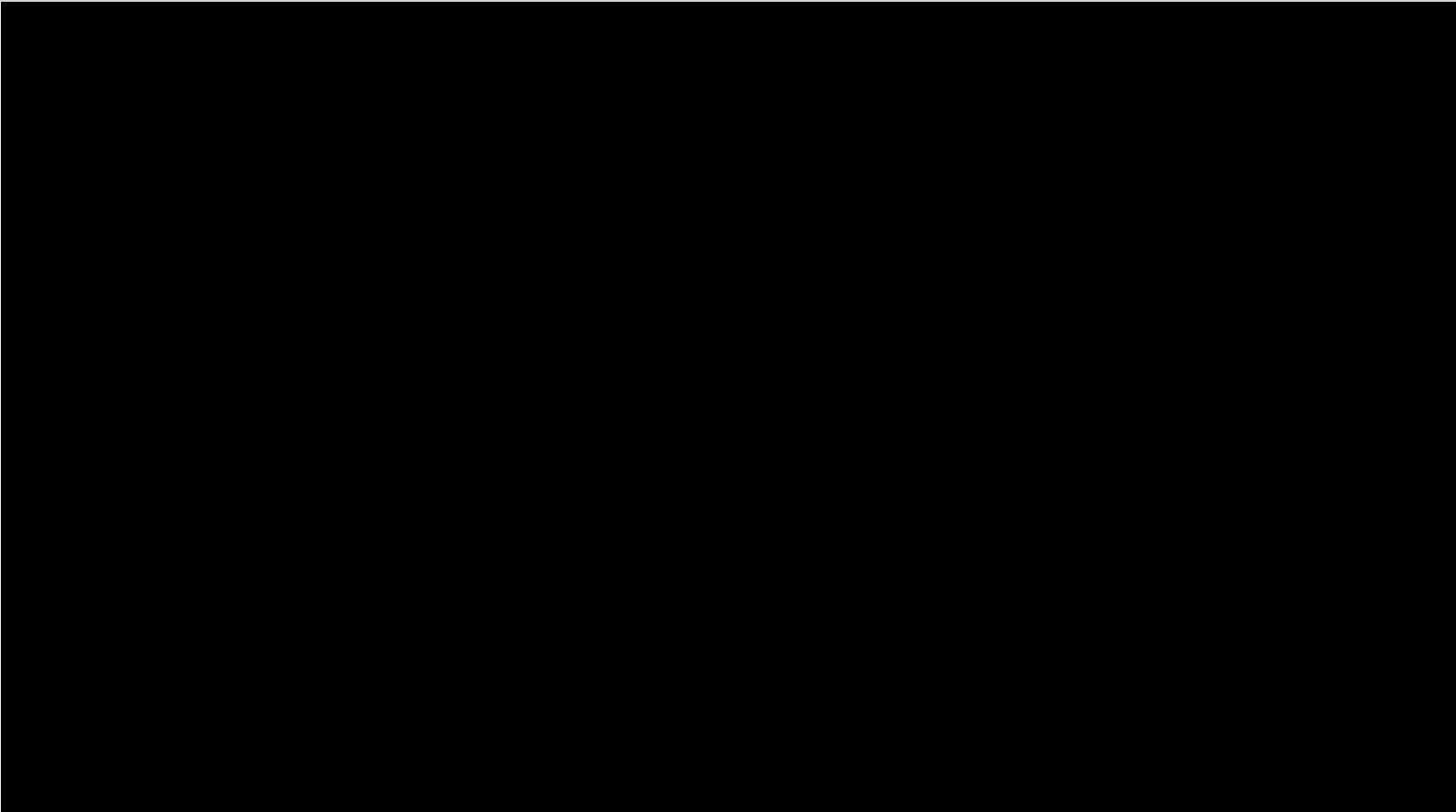
November 2007

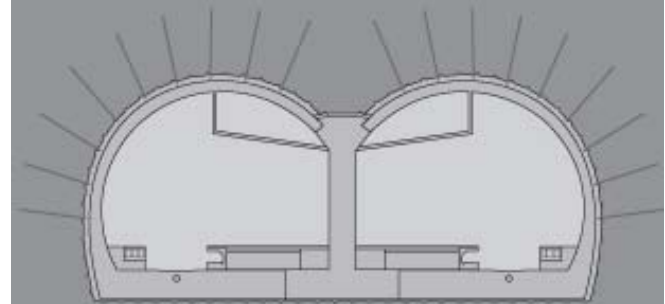
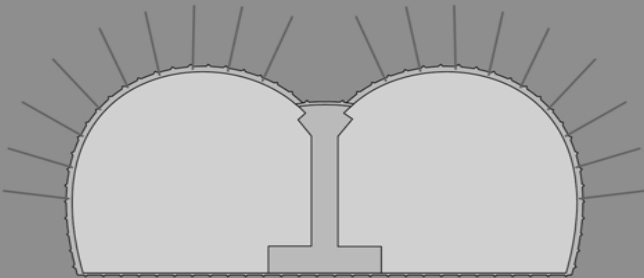
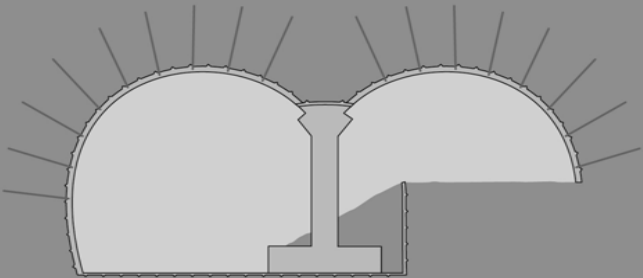
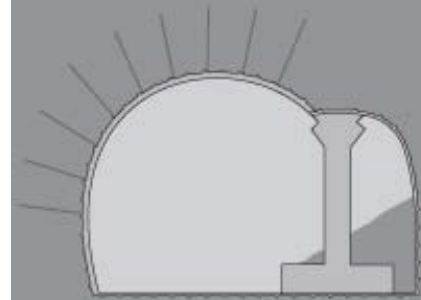
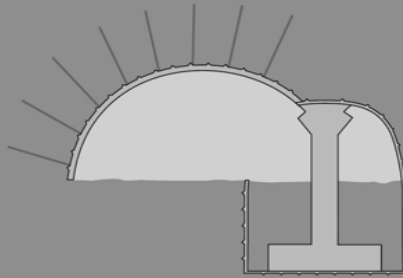
## SITE TRIANGELN

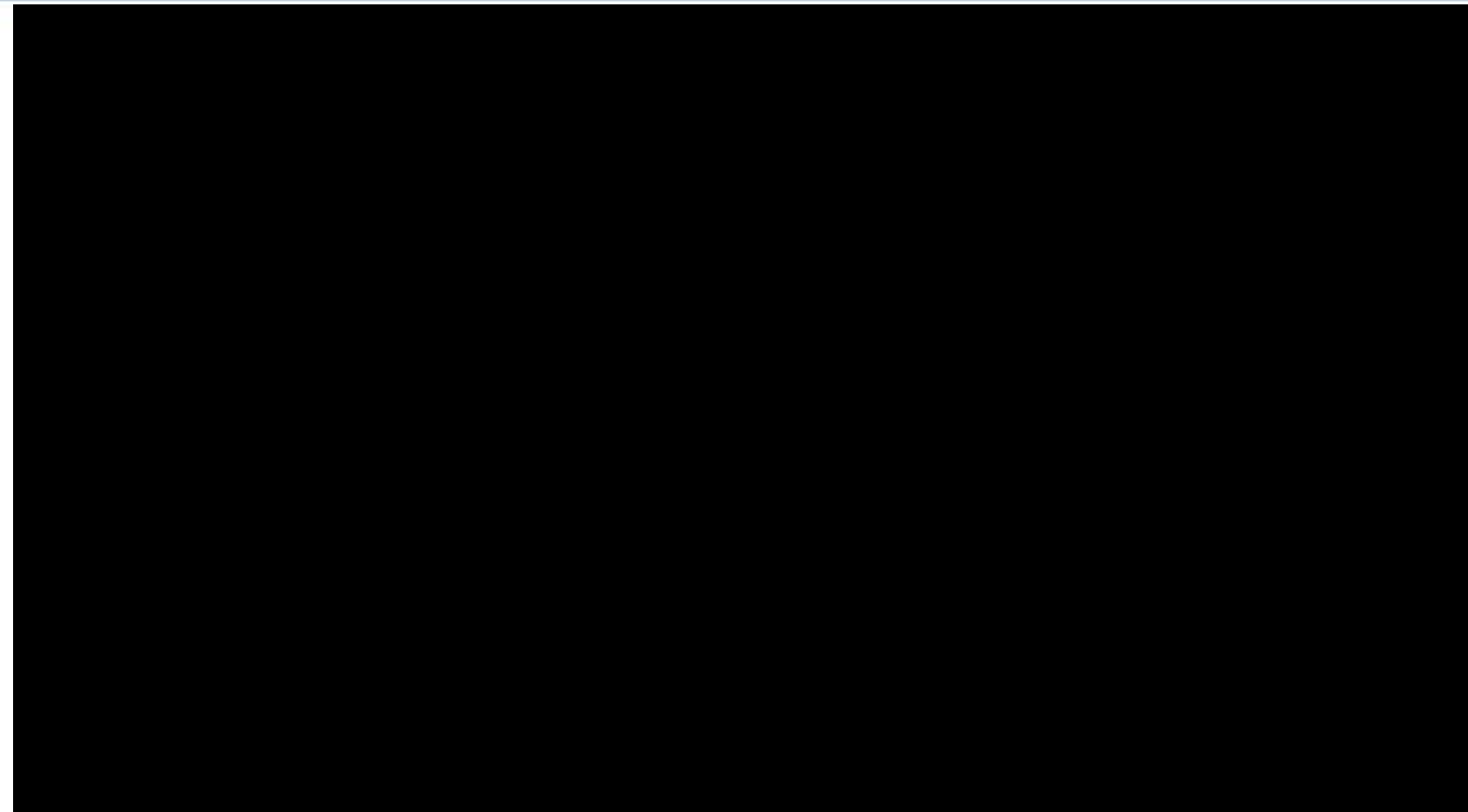
Rock cavern builds the new underground station

- Length 285 m
- Width 26 m
- Invert level about 25 m below ground level
- Excavated by mechanical excavation in sequences
- One pillar tunnel
- Two side tunnels, length 197 m

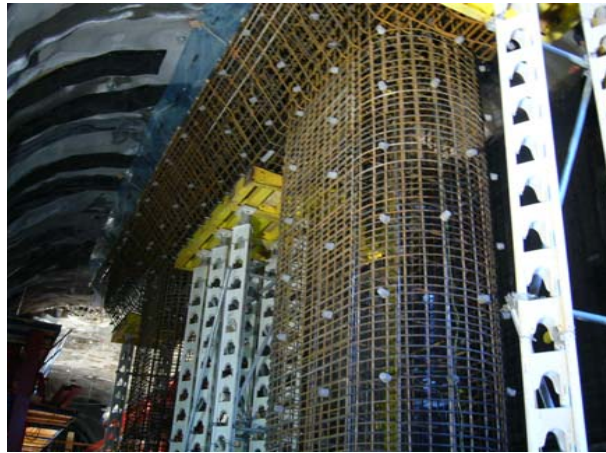






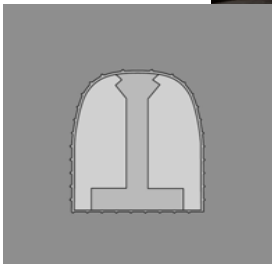


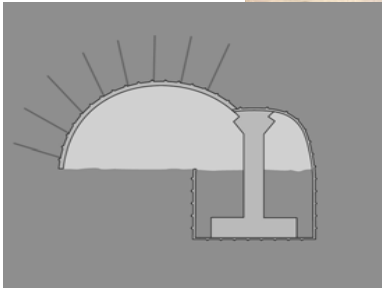






October 2006

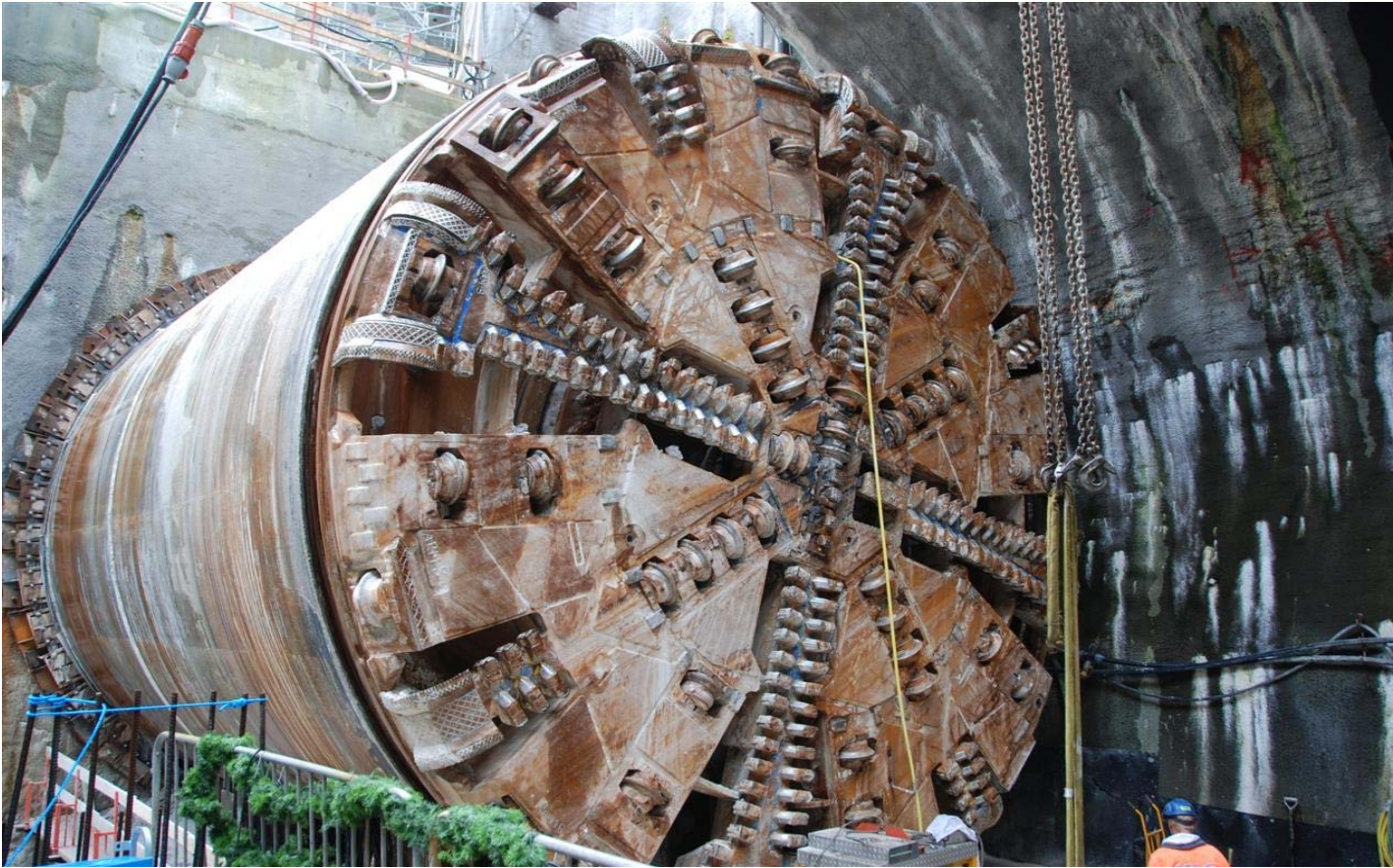




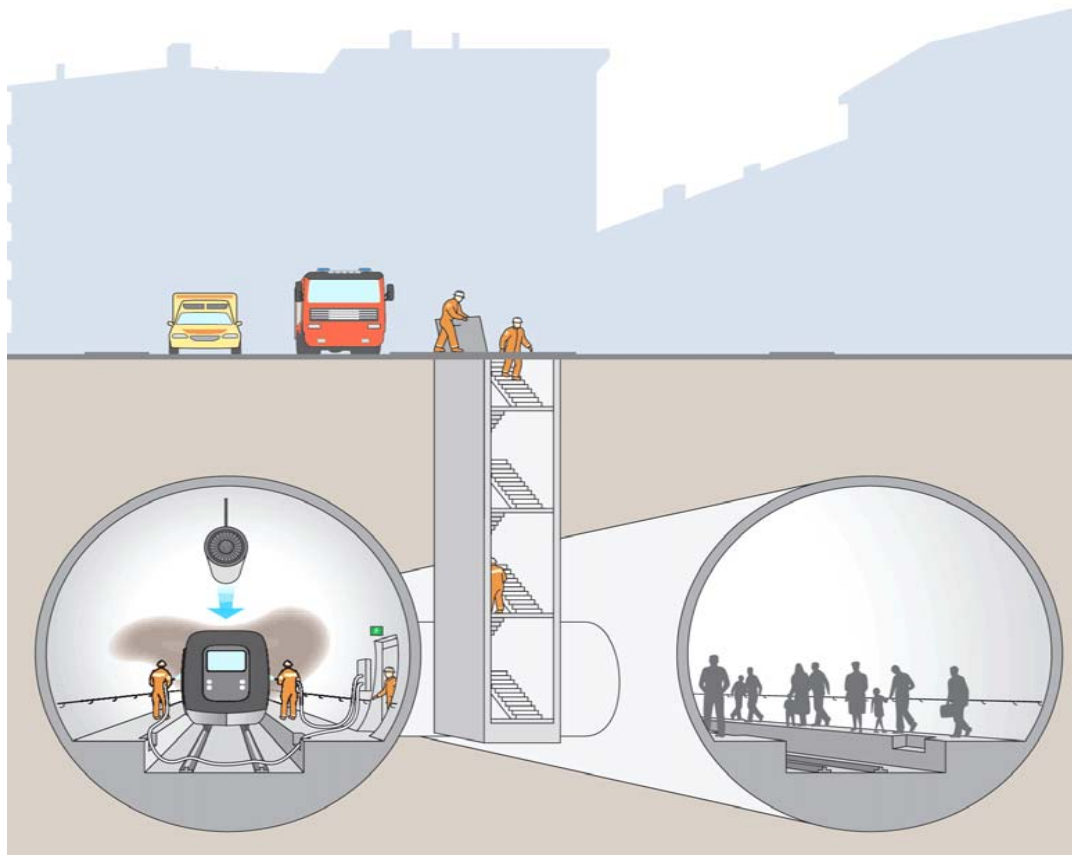
February 2007



TUNNELLING TO THE FUTURE







## ACCESS SHAFT STADIONGATAN AND KUNG OSCARS VÄG

Access for the fire fighters...  
....to the tunnel in case of a fire  
....in each quarter of the tunnel lining





# STADIONGATAN

TUNNELLING TO THE FUTURE



September 2006



May 2007



December 2007

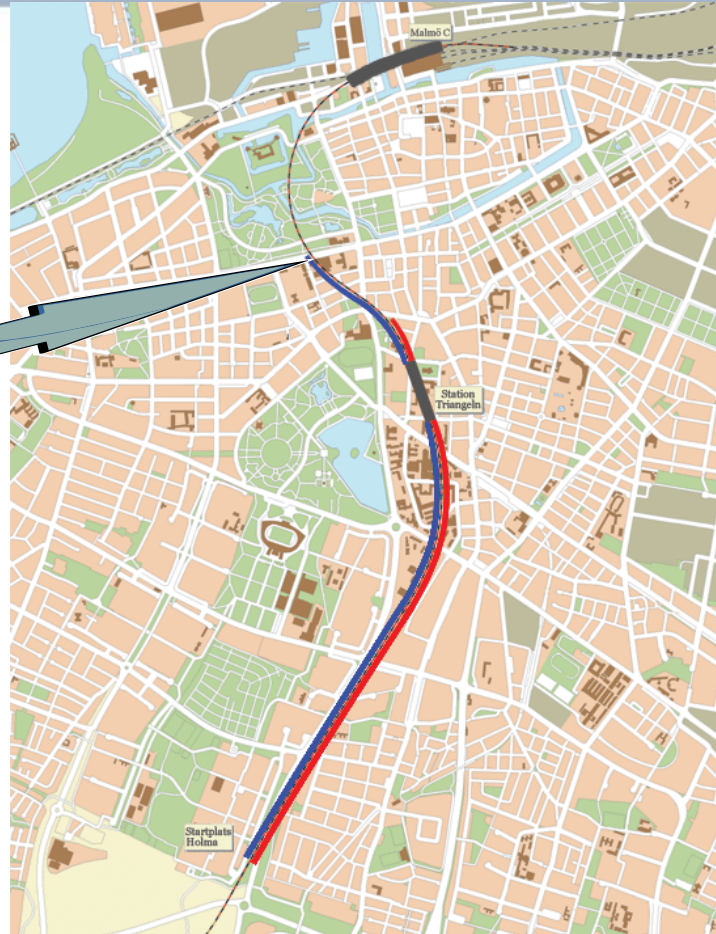
## WORK AREA NORTHERN HARBOUR



September 2005



November 2007



Here we are now

# Timetable

- December 2003 - Submission
- November 2004 - Signing of contract E201
- April 2005 - Construction start
- December 2006 - TBM handling
- April 2007 - Completion of rock chamber Triangeln
- Spring 2008 - Completion of TBM-drives
- Summer 2009 - Completion of Contract E201
- 2011 - Inauguration of Citytunnel

